

Clarifying ZA SLD Policies

Towards clearly chartered SLDs

.ZA sub-domains

Active domains

- Ac.za*
- Co.za
- Edu.za*
- Gov.za*
- Law.za
- Mil.za*
- Nom.za
- Org.za?
- School.za*

Dormant domains

- Alt.za
- Net.za*
- Ngo.za
- Tm.za?
- Web.za*

Private domains

- Agric.za
- Grondar.za
- Nis.za

* Closed, moderated domains

* To re-open for new registrations

? Disputed

Moderated SLDs

- Ac.za
- Edu.za
- Gov.za
- Law.za
- Mil.za
- Ngo.za
- Nom.za
- School.za

Ac.za

- Eligibility: Higher education and research institutions and related organisation
- Administrator & operator: TENET
- Moderator: TENET
- Registrar/s: TENET
- Registration fee: Free

Edu.za

- Eligibility: Formally registered further education and training institutions
- Administrator & operator: Educor
- Moderator: Educor
- Registrar/s: Educor
- Registration fee: Free

Gov.za

- Eligibility: Government departments & organisations
- Administrator & operator: SITA
- Moderator: SITA
- Registrar/s: SITA
- Registration fee: Free

Law.za

- Eligibility: Practising Firms of Attorneys in good standing with Law Societies
- Administrator Cape Law Society
- Operator: V-Office
- Moderator: V-Office/Cape Law Society
- Registrar/s: V-Office
- Registration fee: R300 + R100 annual fee

Mil.za

- Eligibility: Divisions or sections within Department of Defence
- Administrator & operator: DoD
- Moderator: DoD
- Registrar/s: DoD
- Registration fee: Free

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Ngo.za

- Eligibility: NGOs?
- Administrator & operator: SANGONET?
- Moderator: ???
- Registrar/s: ???
- Registration fee: ???

Ngo.za was allocated but did not come into operation

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Nom.za

- Eligibility: Natural persons only
- Administrator & operator: Mike Jensen
- Moderator: Mike Jensen
- Registrar/s: Mike Jensen
- Registration fee: Free

School.za

- Eligibility: SA primary & secondary schools
- Administrator & operator: SchoolNet SA
- Moderator: SchoolNet
- Registrar/s: SchoolNet
- Registration fee: Free

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Un-moderated SLDs

- Alt.za
- Co.za
- Web.za

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Alt.za (dormant)

- Administrator & operator: Alan Barret
- Registrar/s: Alan Barret
- Registration fee: Unknown

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Co.za

- Administrator & operator: UniForum SA
- Registrar/s: Multiple registrars
- Registration fee: R43 (legacy); R35 EPP

Co.za is the only decisively open, un-moderated SLD in ZA

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Web.za (dormant)

- Administrator & operator: ZADNA (interim)
- Registrar/s: None
- Registration fee: Unknown

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Org.za

- Administrator & operator: Internet Solutions
- Moderator???: Internet Solutions
- Registrar/s: Multiple
- Registration fee: Free for applicants proving non-profit status; R200 if unproven

Operator wants it moderated; historical evidence shows no intention/commitment to have org.za as a moderated SLD

Net.za (dormant)

- Eligibility: Network infrastructure providers
- Administrator & operator: ZADNA (interim)
- Moderator: N/A
- Registrar/s: N/A
- Registration fee: N/A

Net.za draft charter shows intention to have the SLD as moderated, but the charter was never approved

Let's compare with .UK

- **Ac.uk:** for academic establishments
- **co.uk:** for commercial enterprises
- **gov.uk:** for government bodies
- **me.uk:** for personal domains
- **org.uk:** for non-commercial organisations
- **ltd.uk:** for registered company names only
- **plc.uk:** for registered company names only
- **net.uk:** for Internet Service Providers
- **sch.uk:** for schools

Let's compare with .AU

- **com.au:** for commercial entities
- **net.au:** for commercial entities
- **org.au:** for charities and non-profit organisations
- **gov.au:** for government bodies
- **edu.au:** for registered educational institutions

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Let's compare with .NZ

- **ac.za:** un-moderated (???)
- **co.nz:** un-moderated
- **net.nz:** un-moderated
- **org.nz:** un-moderated
- **school.nz:** un-moderated

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Let's compare with .KE

- **ac.ke:** academic institutions (moderated)
- **co.ke:** companies (moderated)
- **ne.ke:** network devices (un-moderated)
- **org.nz:** NPOs & NGOs (un-moderated)
- **mobi.ke:** mobile content (un-moderated)
- **me.ke:** personal names (un-moderated)

Let's compare with gTLDs

- **.com:** un-moderated
- **.gov:** moderated (for US govts)
- **org.nz:** un-moderated
- **net.nz:** un-moderated
- **.travel:** defined community, but un-moderated
- **.web:** new gTLD, un-moderated

So, what are the issues?

- Limited or no documentary evidence proving moderation or no moderation of several SLDs
 - ZADNA has to rely on inherited practice
- Currently, only co.za is an active, un-moderated SLD
 - Does this limit consumer choice?
- Most SLDs do not have documented policies and procedures
- Should you introduce new SLDs? Why?

So, what are the issues?

Net.za – to re-open for new registrations?

- Should it be moderated or un-moderated?
- Can you define “network infrastructure operator”?
- Will you require network providers registered in co.za to migrate to net.za?
- Should we follow .net gTLD?

Org.za

- Moderation vs no moderation
- Does it continue as a virtually free domain?
- Should we follow .org gTLD?

So, what are the issues?

Free vs paid domains

- Should we have free domains? Why or why not?
- What should be the criteria?
- How do you pay for maintaining a free SLD?

ZADNA wants to resolve these issues soon & will consult before making final decisions

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Thank you😊

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